- (a) Institute procedures for organizing and storing records;
- (b) Maintain electronic, audiovisual and cartographic, and microform records in accordance with 36 CFR parts 1236, 1237, and 1238 of this subchapter, respectively:
- (c) Assign responsibilities for maintenance of records in all formats within each agency component, including designation of the officials that are responsible for maintenance and disposition of electronic records and management of automated systems used for recordkeeping;
- (d) Institute reference and retrieval procedures and controls that:
- (1) Facilitate the finding, charging out, and refiling of records, including safeguards against loss during transit; and
- (2) Ensure that access to electronic records minimizes the risk of unauthorized additions, deletions, or alterations:
- (e) Issue appropriate instructions to all agency employees on handling and protecting records;
- (f) Maintain records and nonrecord materials separately, in accordance with §1222.16;
- (g) Maintain personal files separately from records in accordance with §1222.20; and
- (h) Comply with 36 CFR parts 1232 and 1234 of this subchapter when storing records in a records facility.

## PART 1223—MANAGING VITAL RECORDS

Sec.

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AUTHORITY: 44 U.S.C. 3101; E.O. 12656, 53 FR 47491; E.O. 13231, 66 FR 53063.

SOURCE: 74 FR 51014, Oct. 2, 2009, unless otherwise noted.

## § 1223.1 What are the authorities for Part 1223?

- (a) The authorities for this part are 44 U.S.C. 3101; Executive Orders 12656, Assignment of Emergency Preparedness Responsibilities, and 13231, Critical Infrastructure Protection in the Information Age; and National Security Presidential Directive (NSPD 51)/ Homeland Security Presidential Directive (HSPD-20) or applicable successor directives. These authorities require the head of each agency to make and preserve records that contain adequate and proper documentation of the organization and to perform national security emergency preparedness functions.
- (b) These regulations are in conformance with guidance provided in Federal Continuity Directive (FCD) 1, Federal Executive Branch National Continuity Program and Requirements, and FCD 2, Federal Executive Branch Mission Essential Function and Primary Mission Essential Function Identification and Submission Process.

## § 1223.2 What definitions apply to this part?

- (a) See §1220.18 of this subchapter for definitions of terms used throughout Subchapter B, including part 1223.
  - (b) As used in part 1223-

Cycle means the periodic removal of obsolete copies of vital records and their replacement with copies of current vital records. This may occur daily, weekly, quarterly, annually or at other designated intervals.

Disaster means an unexpected occurrence inflicting widespread destruction and distress and having long-term adverse effects on agency operations. Each agency defines what a long-term adverse effect is in relation to its most critical program activities.

Emergency means a situation or an occurrence of a serious nature, developing suddenly and unexpectedly, and demanding immediate action. This is